Water's Best Kept Secret

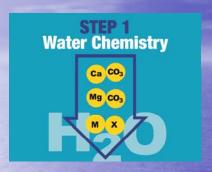
How to treat high salinity waste water

for surface discharge at a 90% recovery - or for beneficial re-use

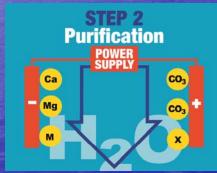


Now capable of 100,000 ppm to 500 ppm Recoveries of 80%+

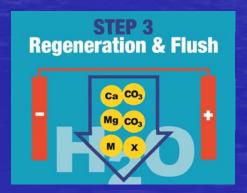
After 17 years of development & testing How is EWP meeting the Challenge



90%+ removal of ions 75% to 90%+ recovery 98%+ removal of harmful pollutants



US Patent Application 11,864,8879 and PCT)
Hybrid CDI and EDI





General Features of EWP

- Limited pretreatment-clear and particulate free
 - Capable of 100,000 ppm TDS
 - Reuse the product water
- All solid state process and electronics
- No chemicals
- Recoveries from 80% to 90% (with waste recovery)
- Cells never replaced, 10 year useful life
- Power at 10,000 ppm 3 kwh/m3
- Rental available

The Secret is Embedded in the Cell

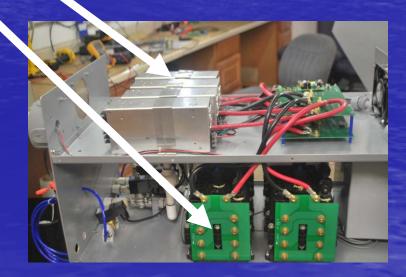
Technology Space: Capacitive Deionization



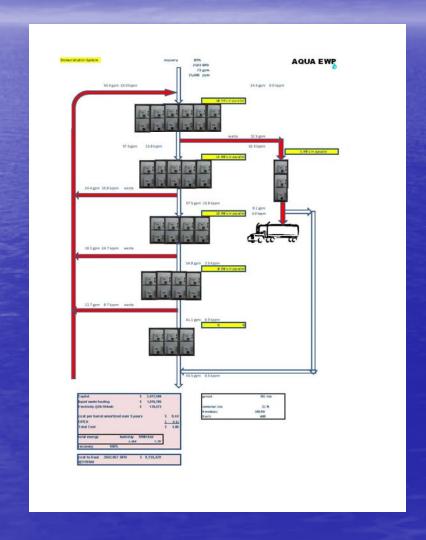
It's simple: Cell and Power Supply

Largest modble 500 bpd





Process Flow 10 stage EWP unit 85% recovery 25,000 ppm feed; 500 ppm discharge



CBM Produced Water for a year large systems 1,000 BPD



6 modules: 3 parallel 2 series



Analytical Results	Before	After
Inorganic Chemistry - Metals		
LOR Result		
Boron - Soluble	0.221 mg/L	0.222 mg/L
Calcium	67 mg/L	0.42 mg/L
Magnesium	79.6 mg/L	0.34 mg/L
Potassium	14 mg/L	0 mg/L
Sodium Adsorption Ratio -		
Calculation	7.79	0.93
Sodium	398 mg/L	3.34 mg/L
Sulphate	158 mg/L	1.5 mg/L
Total Hardness as CaCO3	495 mg/L	2 mg/L
Chloride	590 mg/L	96 mg/L
Nitrate + Nitrite as N	0.298 mg/L	0.068 mg/L
Nitrate as Nitrogen	0.266 mg/L	0.05 mg/L
Nitrite as Nitrogen	$0.032\mathrm{mg/L}$	0.018 mg/L
Phosphorus - Total	0.066 mg/L	0.015 mg/L
Alkalinity as Calcium		
Carbonate	318 mg/L	41 mg/L
Bicarbonate	388 mg/L	50 mg/L
Carbonate	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
Hydroxide	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
Conductivity	2700 uscm	320 uscm
Total Dissolved Solids (by EC)	1500 mg/L	180 mg/L
	рН	рН
рН	7.4 units	6.8 units



10,000 ppm—4 stages

1	Analyte	Units	Feed	Purify	Waste		Purify	Waste		Purify	Waste		Purify	Waste
		mg/L as							-					
L	Alkalinity, Total as CaCO ₃	CaCO ₃	150	150	150		75	400		38	525		8	625
L	HCO_3	mg/L	180	180	180		45	630		11	743		5	765
L	CO_3	mg/L	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	Name and Address of the Owner, where	0	0
L	ОН	mg/L	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0	100	0	0
3.	pH		7.7	7.3	8		4	20		2	26		1	30
	Calcium	mg/L	176	34	460		9	545	2 == 1	2	566	35 72 -	0	572
L	Magnesium	mg/L	750	130	490		33	815		8	896		2	918
Ţ	Sodium	mg/L	5,835	2,312	15,881		1,156	19,734		578	21,661		231	22,817
	Potassium	mg/L	273	67	685		34	797		17	853		7	886
	Strontium	mg/L	3.5	0.8	9		0	10		0	11		0	11
	Barium	mg/L	0.08	0.02	0.03		0	0		0	0		0	0
	Iron	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001		< 0.001	<0.001		< 0.001	<0.001		<0.001	<0.001
	Silica	mg/L	0.006	0.003	< 0.001		0	<0.001		0.003	< 0.001		0.003	< 0.001
	Boron	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.02		< 0.001	0.02		< 0.001	0.02		< 0.001	0.02
	Aluminum	mg/L	0.006	0.02	0.001		0	0.001		0	0.001		0	0.001
	Manganese	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.004		0	0		0	0		0	0
	Chloride	mg/L	5,000	3,300	11,400		1,650	16,900		825	19,650	-50	330	21,300
	Bromide	mg/L	<25	<25	<25		<25	<25		<25	<25	-92	<25	<25
	Sulfate	mg/L	900	100	2,500		50	2,667		25	2,750		10	2,800
	Nitrate	mg/L	0	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0
	COD	mg/L	3,500	1750	9,333		100	14,833		0	15,167	7-3	0	15,167
	BOD	NTU	1,250	550	3,583		0	5,417		0	5,417		0	5,417
	Turbidity	NTU	0.7	0.8	0.5		0	2		0	3		0	3
	Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	10,500	7,500	21,500		3,750	34,000		1,875	40,250		750	44,000

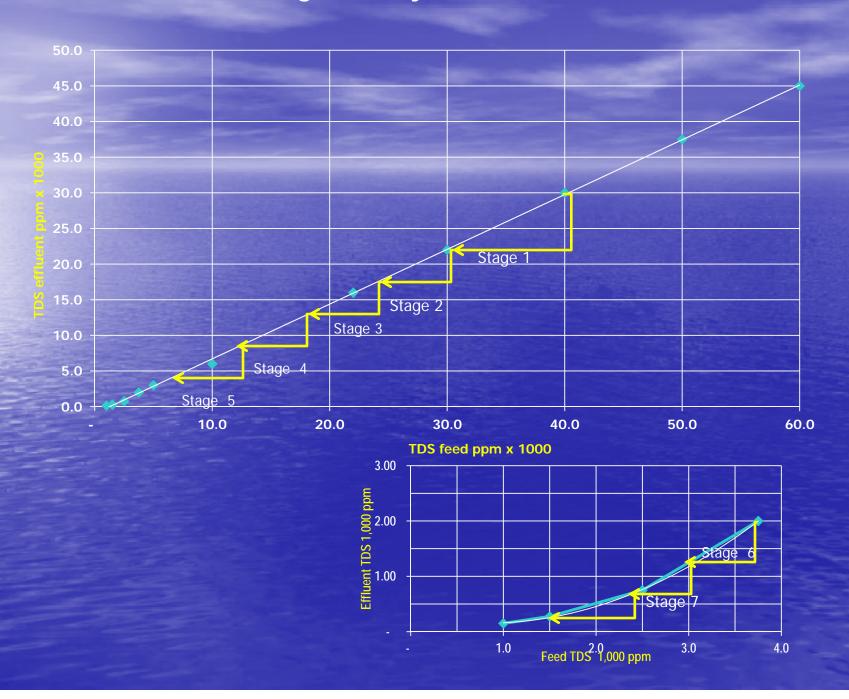
EWP is now capable of Frac Flowback Water Desalination In 8 stages in series

		Feed ppm	intermediate	Final	% purify	
	Calcium (Ca)	454	36	3	99% _	
	Magnesium (Mg)	1,474	137	8	99%	6 200000
	Sodium (Na)	11,796	2,976	65	99%	
	Potassium (K)	554	66	3	99%	*
	Boron (B)	6	2	1	80%	
	Carbonate (CO3)	-	-	-		
	Bicarbonate (HCO3)	154	210	46	70%	9 377777
	Sulfate (SO4-calculated from total S)	3,132	631	25	99%	
	Chloride (CI-)	24,939	4,593	130	99%	
	Nitrate-N (NO3-N) 0.49 ppm Cd-red.	0.49	0.49	0.02	96%	
	Phosphorus (P)	0.28	0.25	0.04		
	рН	7.4	7.8	7.4		
1 1/1/1/1/1/	Conductivity 47500	47,500	10,970	648	99%	
4	_ Hardness 420 grains CaCO3/gallon	420	38	2	100%	
*	Hardness 7204 ppm CaC03 Calc.	7,204	656	41	99%	
	Alkalinity 126 ppm CaC03 Calc	126	172	37	71%	
	Total Dissolved Salts (TDS)	42,509	8,653	490	99%	0 2000
9 1288484	SAR 60.4 Calc.	60	51	9		
	7					
water -		capital over 5 y	vears	\$ 0.50 per B	PD @42,000	ppm

With 5 more stages for Waste Water Recycle— 85% recovery



High Salinity Process



Value Proposition

- Small size and footprint
- Low profile for environmental mitigation & visual impact
- Peace of Mind that NPDES limits are met
- Water is available for future needs or for discharge
- Affordable and competitive
- No other technology goes to 200,000 ppm on waste water!...with limited pretreatment at high recovery
- Our length in service record
 - 6,000 cells in service since 2009
- Operational Flexibility & Portability
 - Easy to operate—simple process
 - move the unit as water flows change



