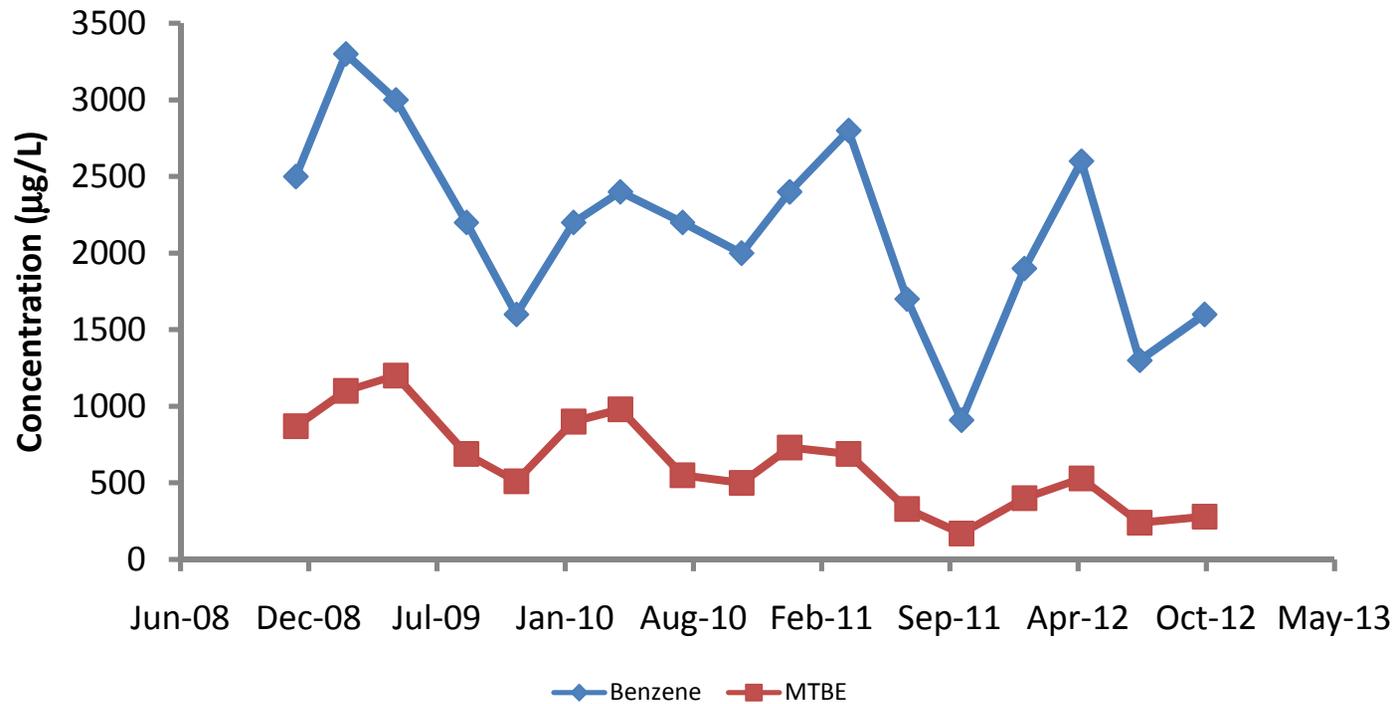




QuantArray Demonstrates Enhanced Biodegradation at
Petroleum Impacted Sites and Confirms the Importance
of Recently Elucidated Pathways

Evaluating Biodegradation

- Chemical lines of evidence



Evaluating Biodegradation

- Geochemical lines of evidence



~ 3.1 mg O₂/ mg benzene

- Electron acceptor concentrations in impacted vs non-impacted wells

Evaluating Biodegradation

- Microbiological lines of evidence
- Plate counts ?
 - <1% of bacteria can be cultured
 - Vastly underestimate populations



qPCR

- Accurate and precise



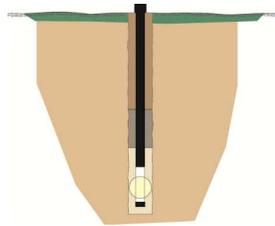
- Sensitive and specific

- Rapid



qPCR

Sample Collection



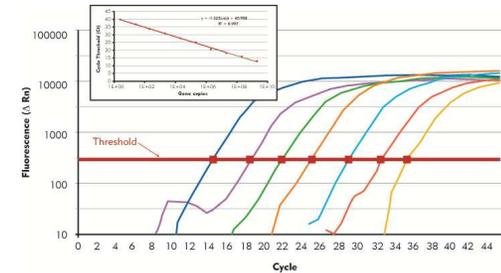
Groundwater, soil, or Bio-Trap samplers collected and shipped overnight on ice (4c)

Extraction



DNA or RNA is extracted from sample upon arrival

Amplification



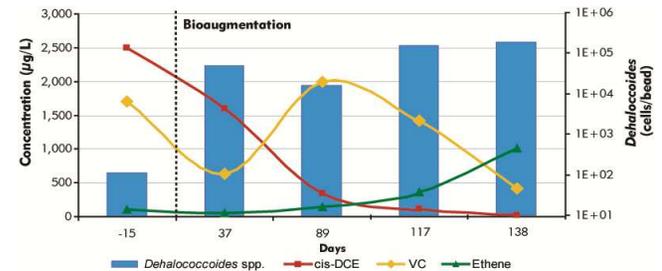
Quantitative Real-Time PCR is used to detect and quantify targets of interest (i.e. toluene monooxygenase)

Results

MICROBIAL INSIGHTS, INC.		CENSUS	
2340 Stock Creek Blvd., Rockledge, FL 32955-2044		MI Project Number: 01888	
Tel: (888) 678-8188 Fax: (888) 572-8133		Date Received: 02/12/2007	
Client: Microbial Insights, Inc.			
Project: 2340			
Sample Information			
Client Sample ID:	Sample A:	Sample B:	Sample C:
2340	02110207	02110207	02110207
Sample Date:	02/07/07	02/07/07	02/07/07
Dehalococcales spp (%)			
DHC	8.2E+01	6.5E+02	1.8E+02
Legend: NS = Not Analyzed; E = Estimated gene copies below PCR but above LOD; I = Inhibited; - = Result not detected			

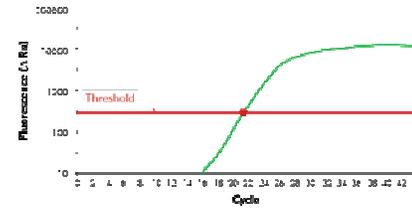
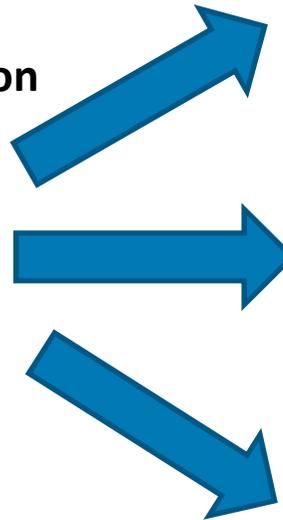
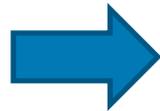
Results are emailed to project contact (7 to 10 day TAT)

Assessment

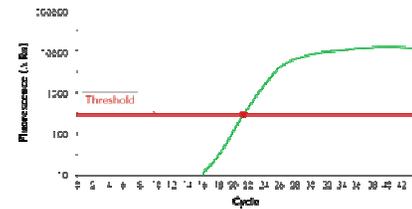


Results are integrated with other site parameters to evaluate site management decisions

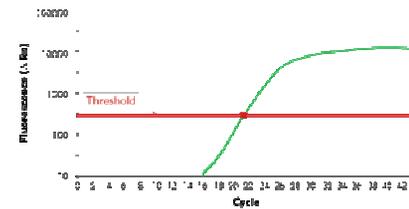
qPCR Approach



TOD



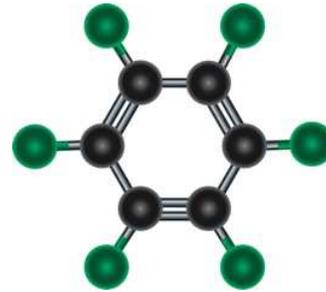
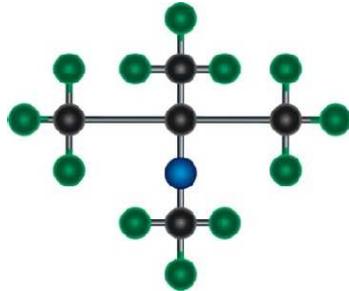
PHE



BSS

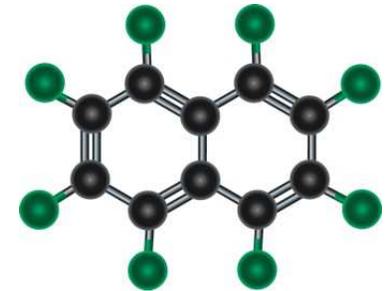
Mixtures of Contaminants

- Monoaromatics (BTEX)



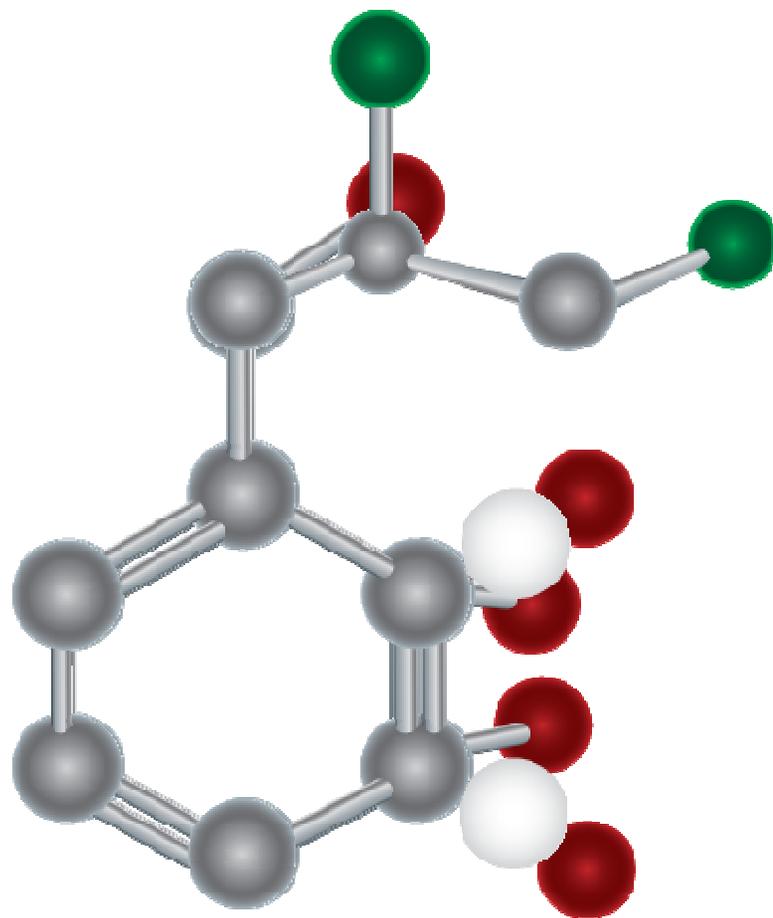
- Fuel oxygenates (MTBE)

- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)

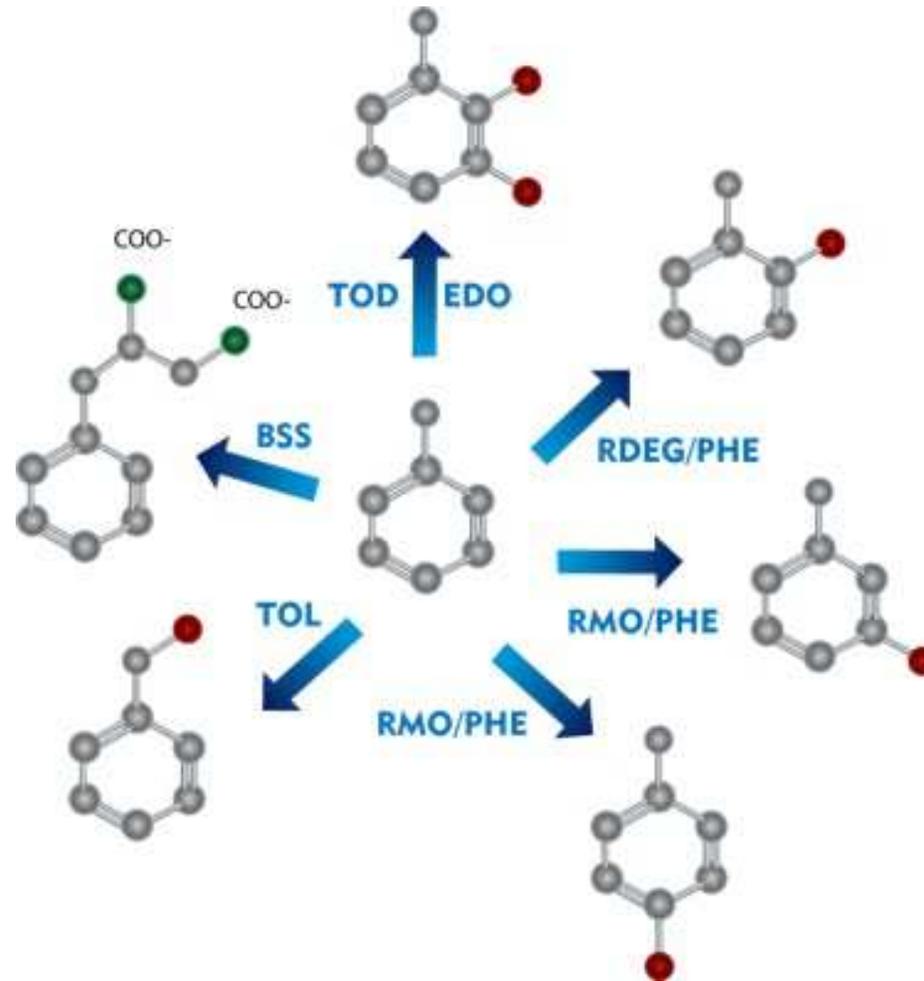


- TPH and n-alkanes

Anaerobic BTXEX

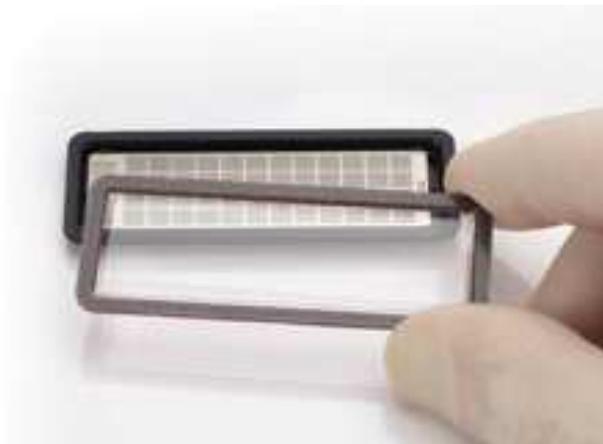


Multiple Pathways

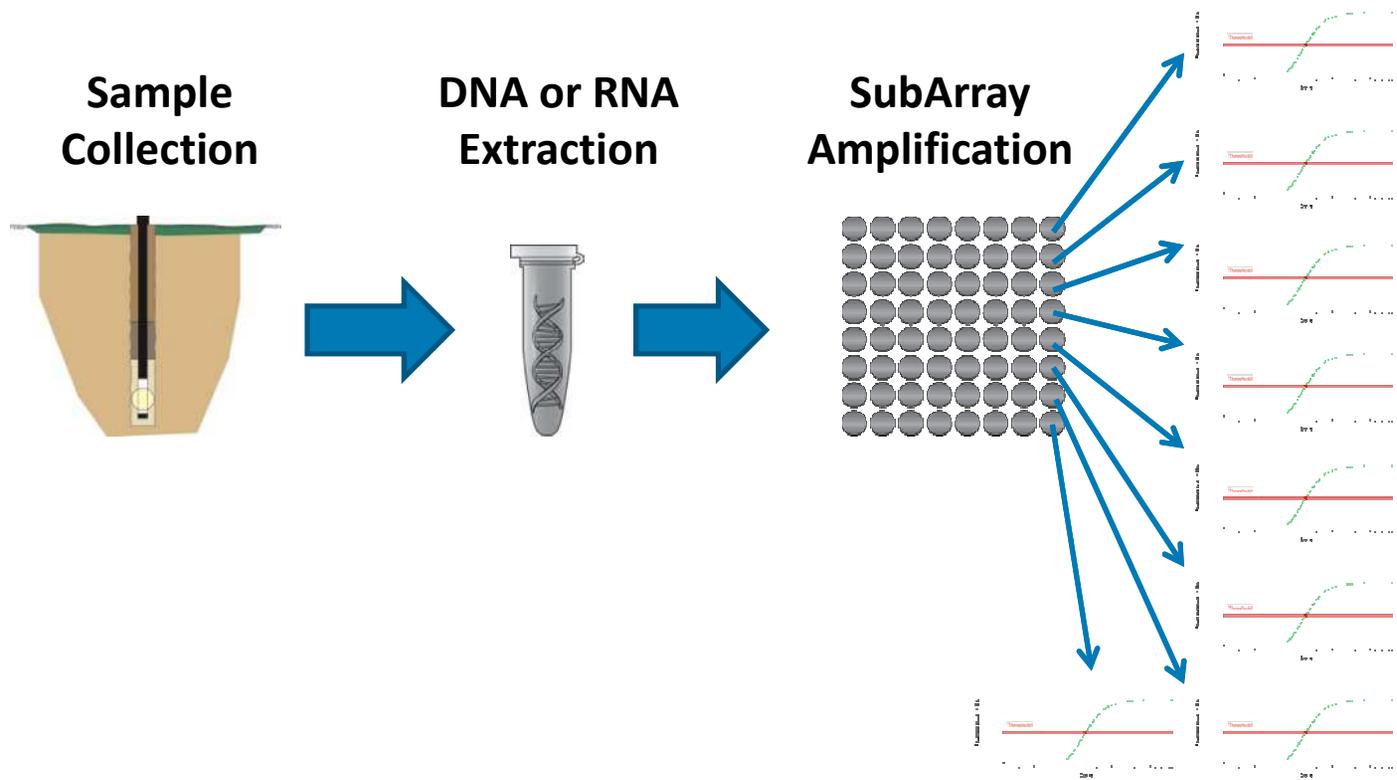


QuantArray™

- Array platform for simultaneous analysis of numerous targets
- Accurate quantification of all targets from a single analysis



QuantArray Approach



QuantArray™-Petro

Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)	1.98E+03	7.30E+03
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)	2.50E+02	4.61E+03
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)	2.16E+04	2.17E+04
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)	1.38E+04	<2.50E+02
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
<i>Methylbium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)	5.65E+05	1.92E+05
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)	3.49E+05	<2.50E+02
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)	2.16E+05	3.33E+03
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)	<2.50E+02	4.31E+02
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)	2.16E+05	3.33E+03
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)	1.72E+07	1.72E+07
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)	<2.50E+02	<2.50E+02

QuantArray™-Petro

Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)		
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)		
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)		
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)		
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)		
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)		
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)		
<i>Methylibium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)		
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)		
	Aerobic BTEX	
		Aerobic MTBE & TBA
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)		
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)		
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)		
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)		
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)		
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)		
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)		
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)		
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)		

QuantArray™-Petro

Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)		
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)		
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)		
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)		
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)		
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)		
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)		
<i>Methylibium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)		
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)		
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)		
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)		
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)		
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)		
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)		
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)		
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)		
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)		
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)		

Anaerobic BTEX

QuantArray™-Petro

Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)		
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)		
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)		
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)		
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)		
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)		
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)		
<i>Methylbium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)		
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)		
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)		
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)		
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)		
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)		
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)		
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)		
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)		
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)		
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)		

Anaerobic Benzene

QuantArray™-Petro

Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)		
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)		
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)		
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)		
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)		
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)		
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)		
<i>Methylbium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)		
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)		
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)		Aerobic PAHs
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)		
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)		
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)		
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		Anaerobic PAHs
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)		
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)		
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)		
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)		
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)		

QuantArray™-Petro

Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)		
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)		
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)		
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)		
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)		
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)		
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)		
<i>Methylbium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)		
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)		
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)		
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)		Aerobic Alkanes
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)		
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)		
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)		
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)		
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)		
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)		Anaerobic Alkanes
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)		
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)		

QuantArray™-Petro

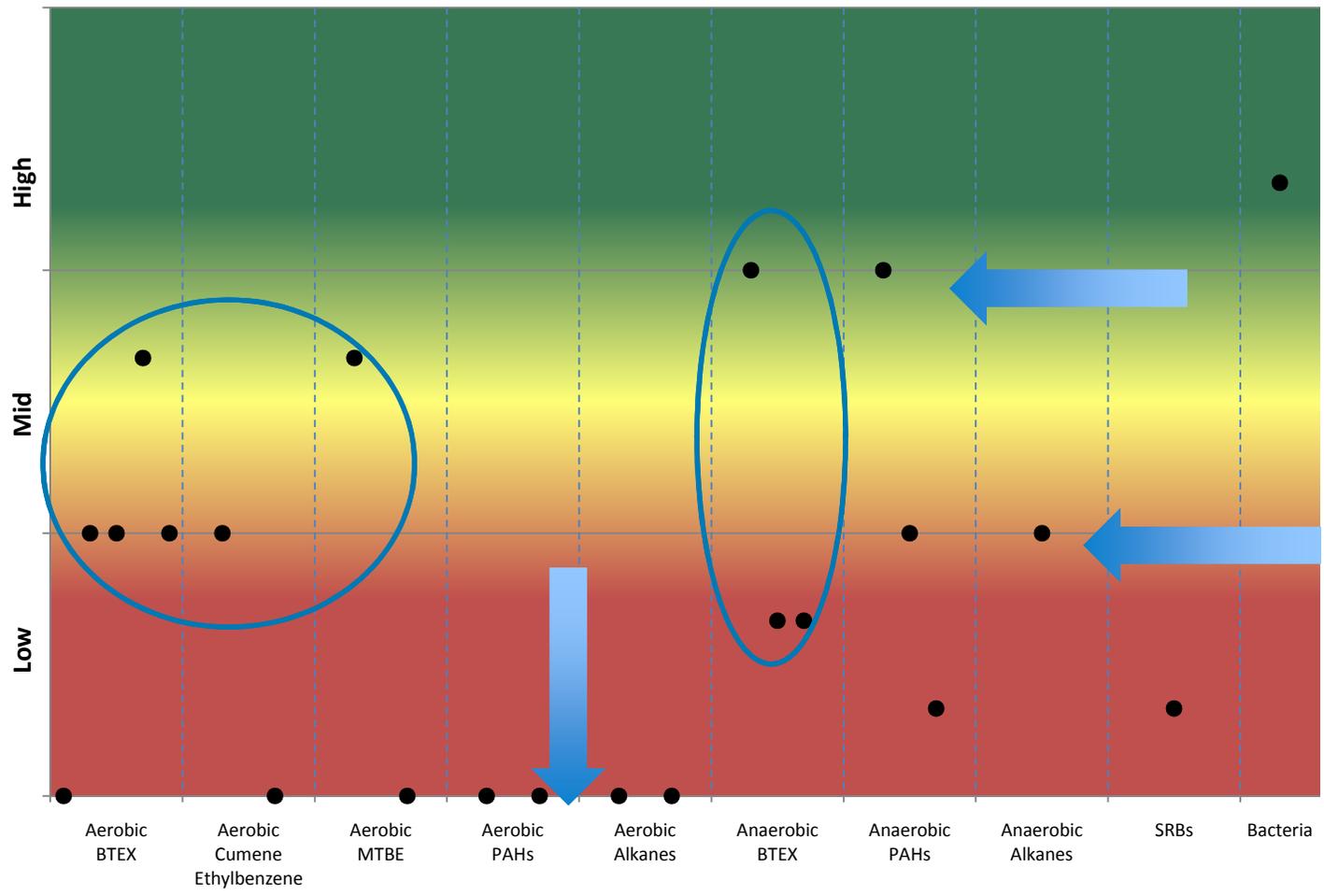
Sample Information	MW-1	MW-2
Aerobic BTEX and MTBE (cells/mL)		
Toluene 3- and 4-Monooxygenases (RMO)		
Toluene 2 Monooxygenase (RDEG)		
Phenol Hydroxylase (PHE)		
Toluene/Benzene Dioxygenase (TOD)		
Xylene/Toluene Monooxygenase (TOL)		
Ethylbenzene/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (EDO)		
Biphenyl/Isopropylbenzene Dioxygenase (BPH4)		
<i>Methylbium petroliphilum</i> PM1 (PM1)		
TBA Monooxygenase (TBA)		
Aerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Naphthalene Dioxygenase (NAH)		
Phenanthrene Dioxygenase (PHN)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALK)		
Alkane Monooxygenase (ALMA)		
Anaerobic BTEX (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS)		
Benzene Carboxylase (ABC)		
Anaerobic PAHs and Alkanes (cells/mL)		
Benzoyl Coenzyme A Reductase (BCR)		
Naphthylmethylsuccinate Synthase (NMS)		
Naphthalene Carboxylase (ANC)		
Alkylsuccinate Synthase (ASSA)		
Other (cells/bead)		
Total Eubacteria (EBAC)		
Sulfate Reducing Bacteria (APS)		
		Total Bacteria and SRBs

Case Study Site

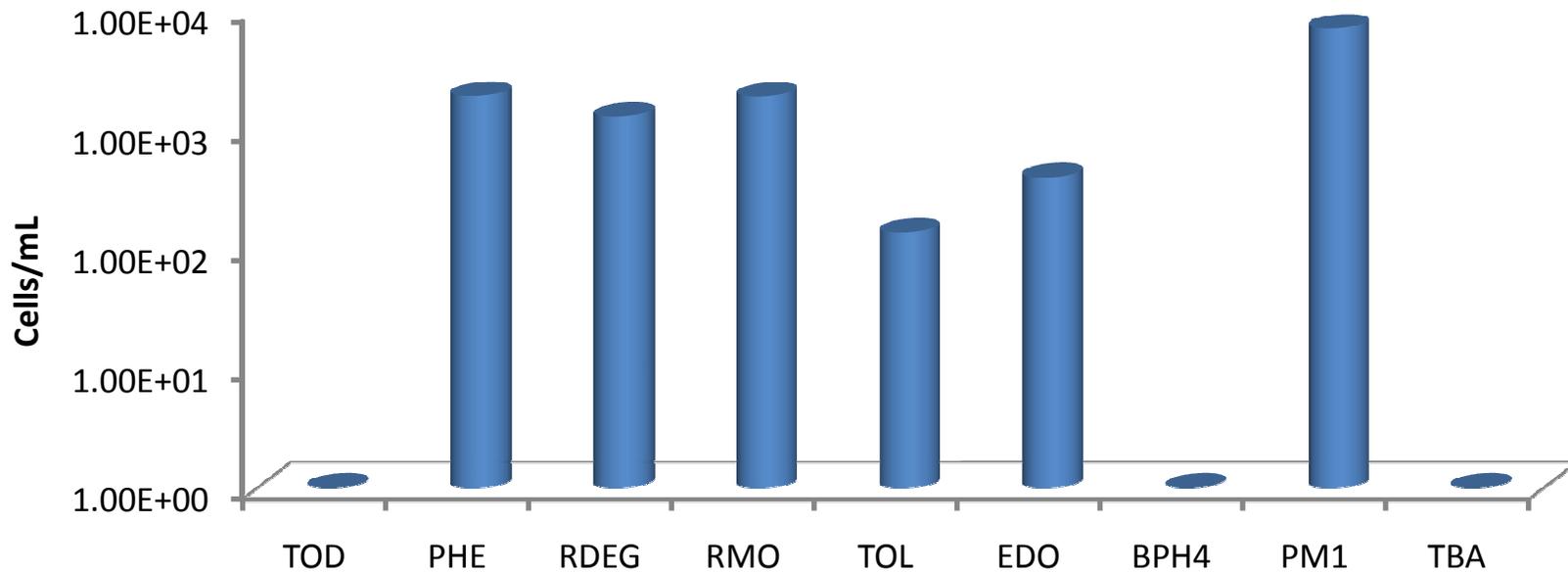
- Retail gasoline and diesel station



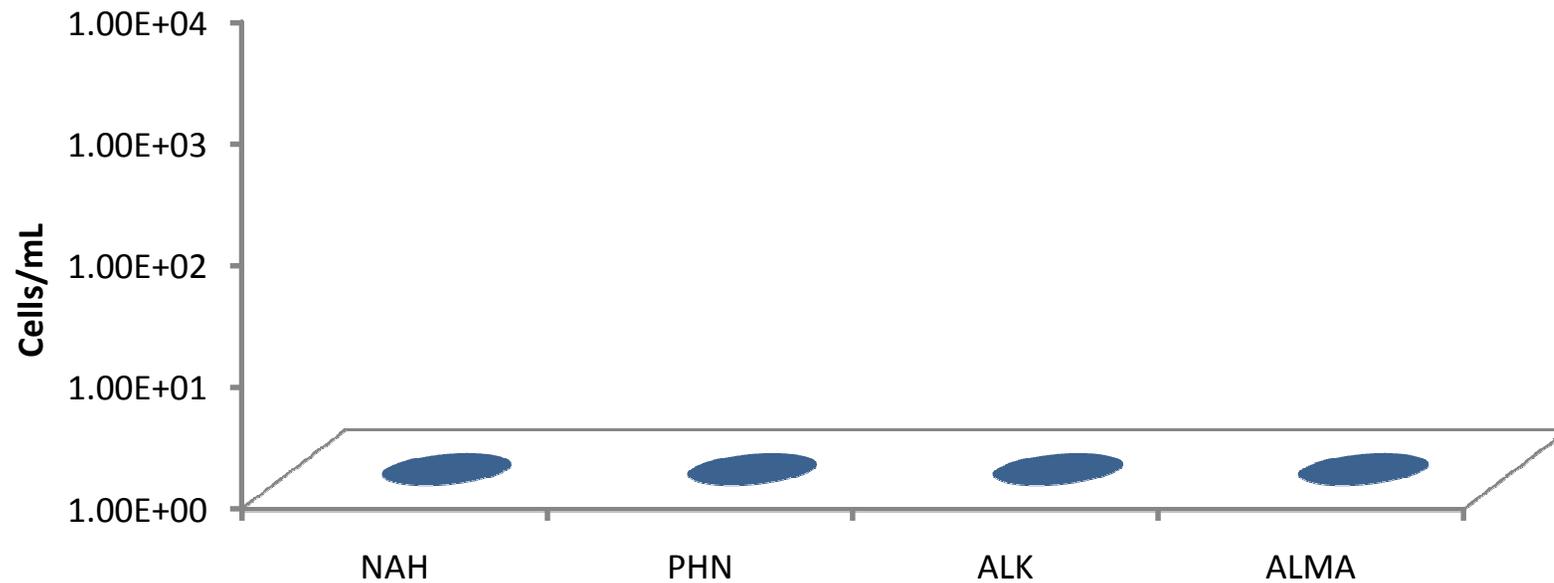
Microbial Populations - MNA Conditions



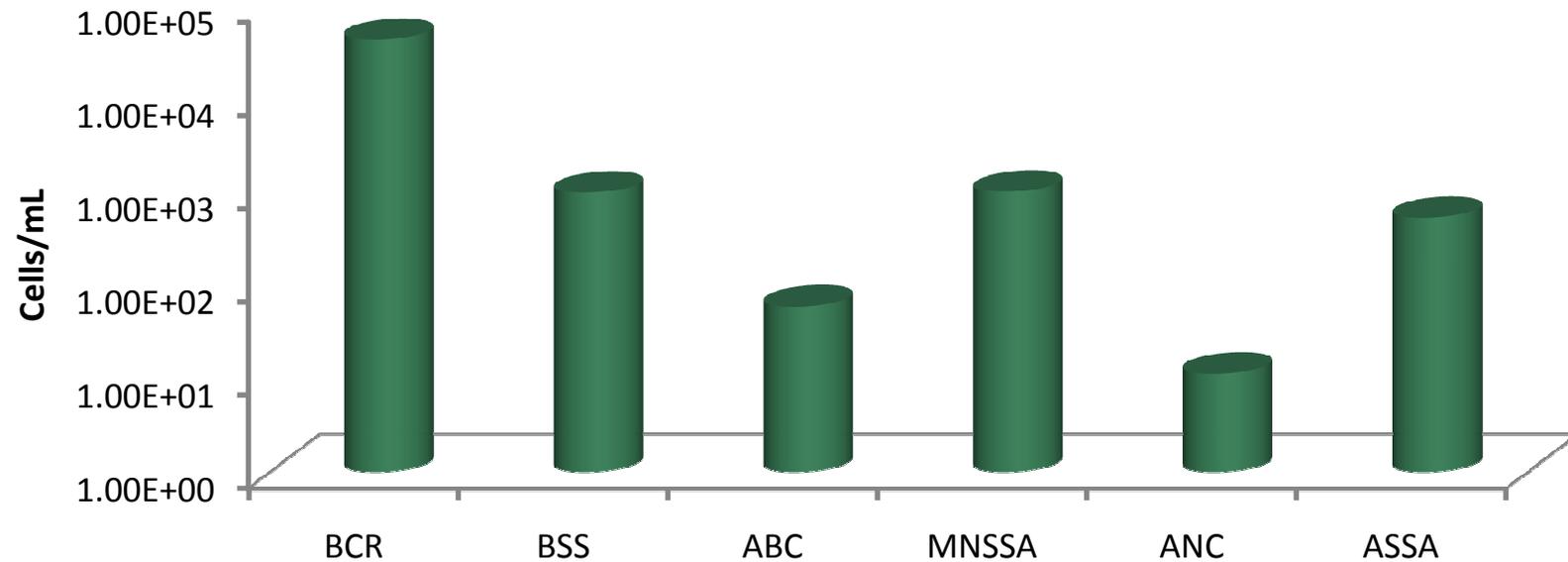
Aerobic Processes – BTEX and MTBE



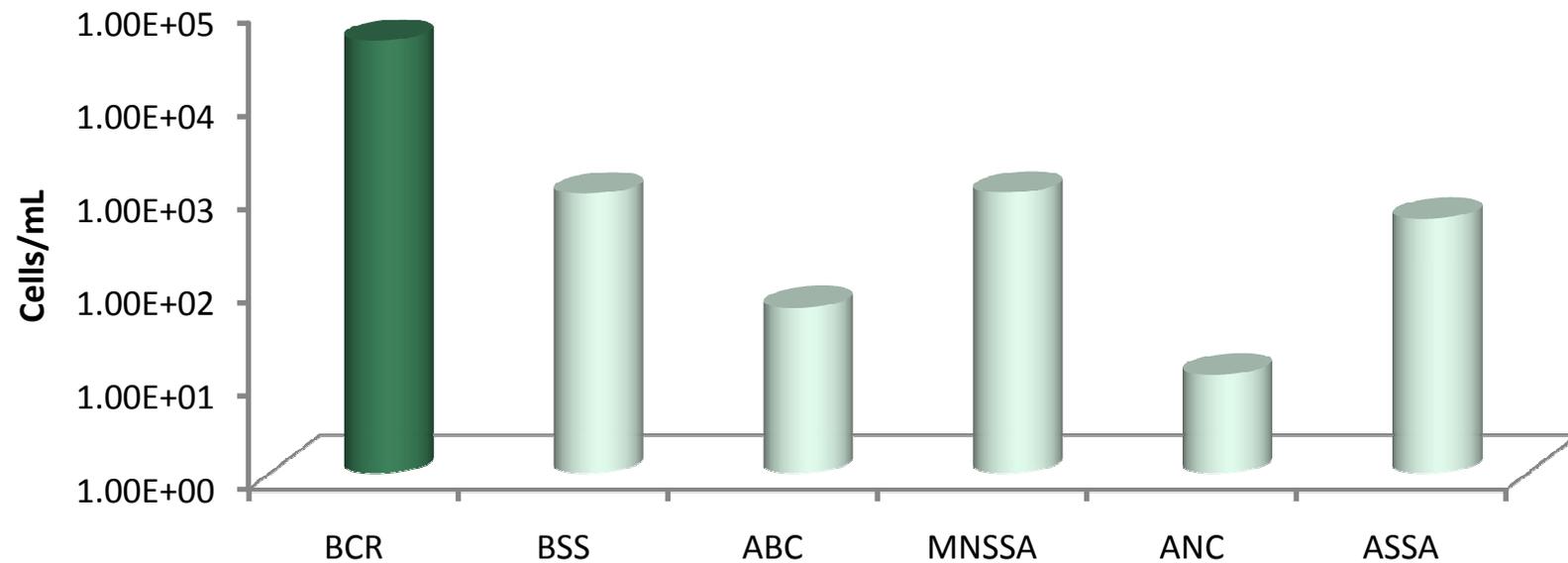
Aerobic Processes – PAHs and Alkanes



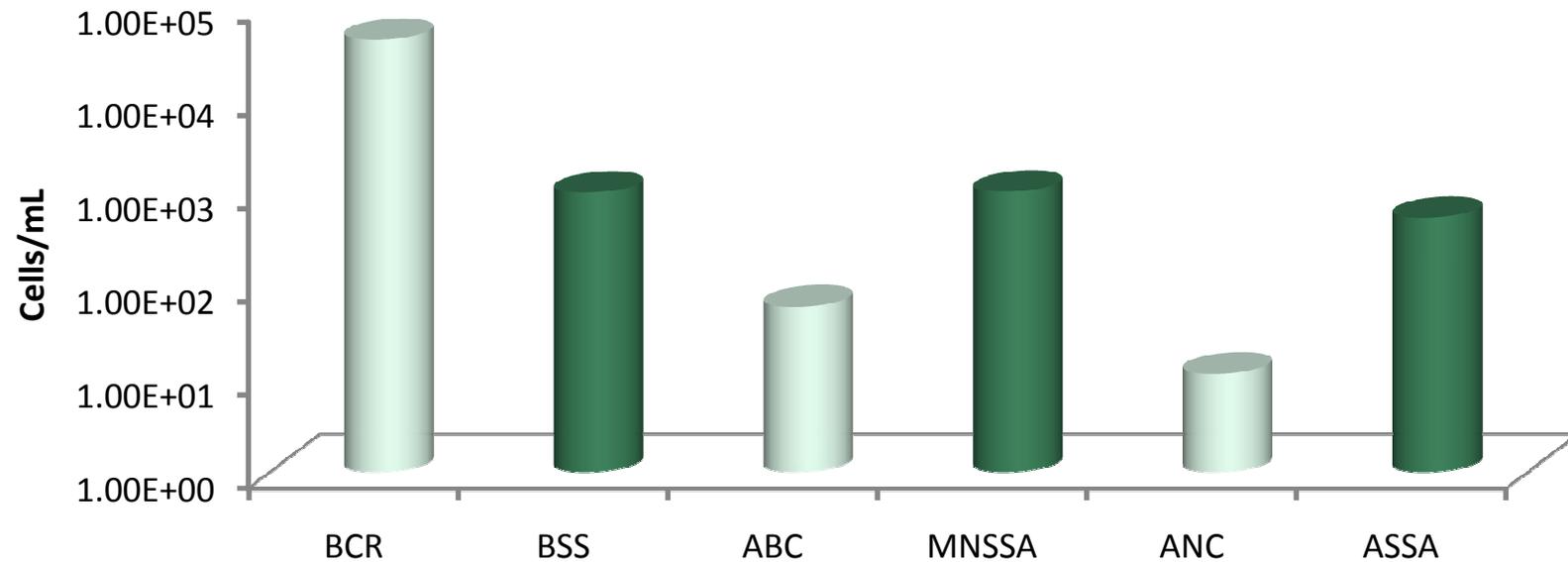
Anaerobic Processes – BTEX, PAHs and Alkanes



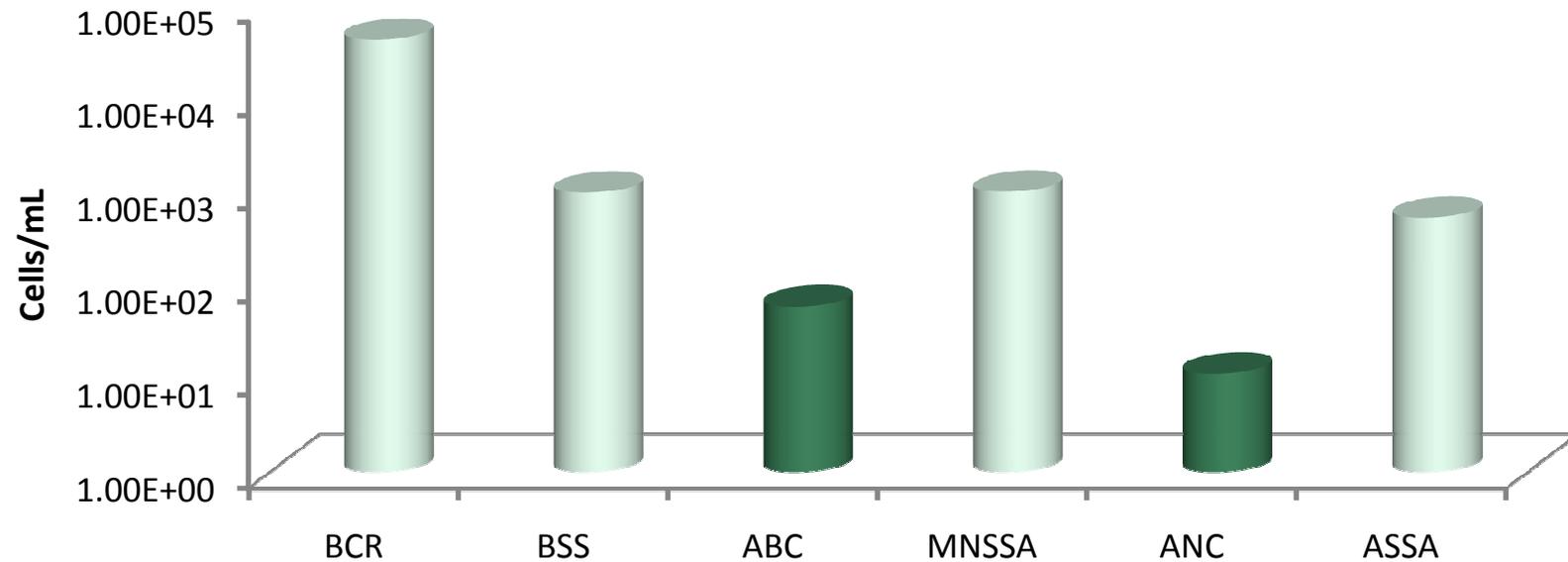
Anaerobic Processes – BTEX, PAHs and Alkanes



Anaerobic Processes – BTEX, PAHs and Alkanes



Anaerobic Processes – BTEX, PAHs and Alkanes

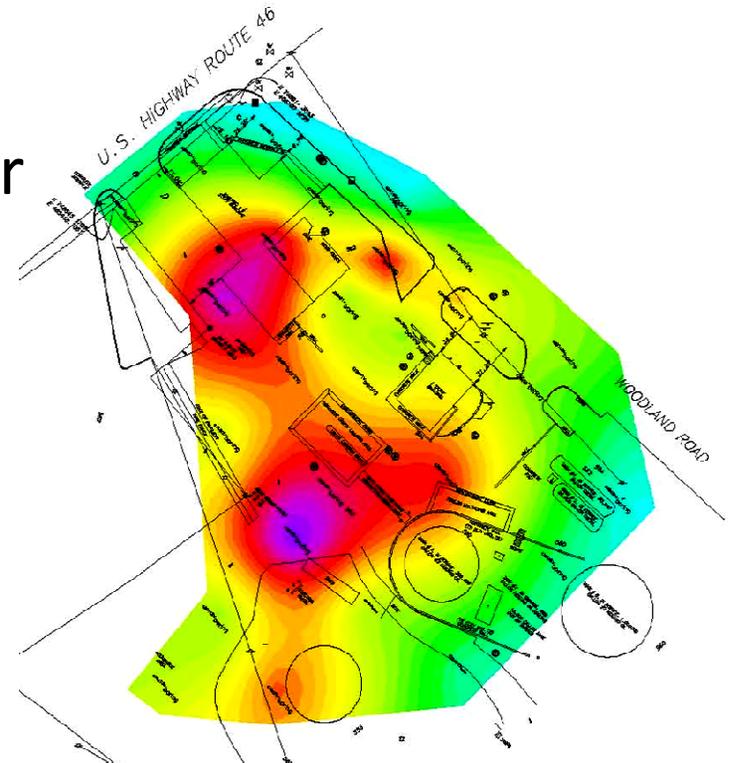


Mini-Case Study

- MNA
 - Aerobic pathways for BTEX and MTBE
 - Anaerobic pathways for BTEX, PAHs, and alkanes
- Biostimulation
 - Aerobic and anaerobic options

Study Site

- Petroleum distribution facility
- Gasoline impacted groundwater



In Situ Microcosm Study

MNA

BioStim



COC



MICRO
(Bio-Trap)

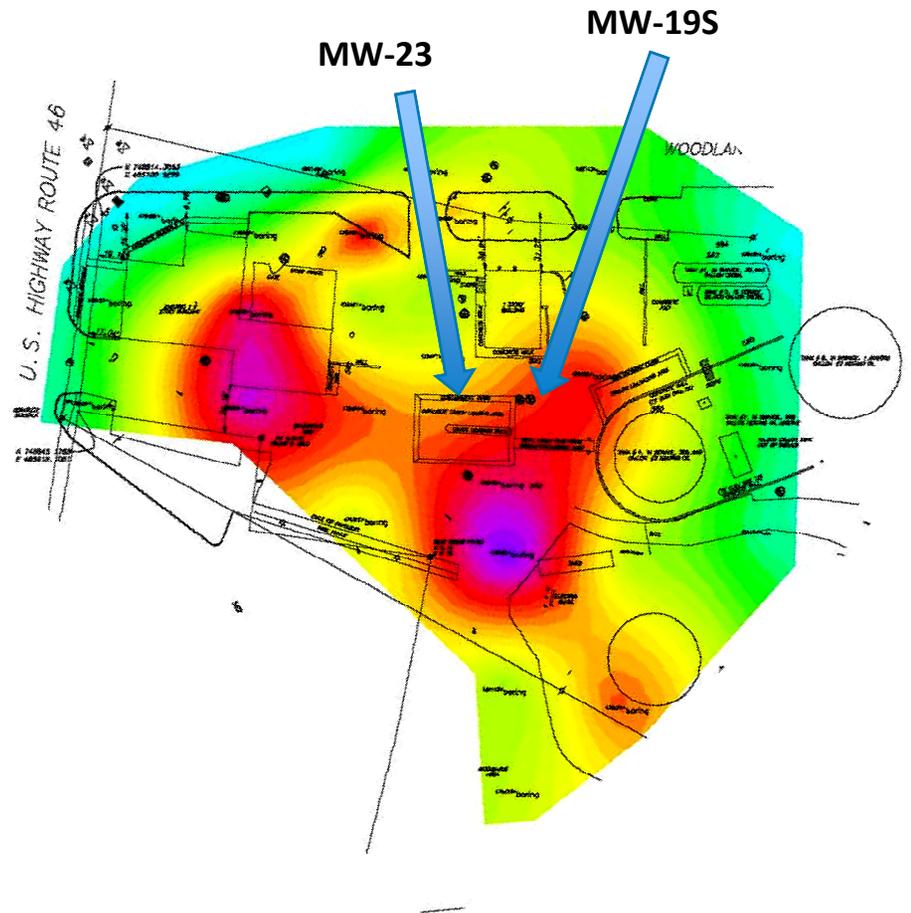


GEO

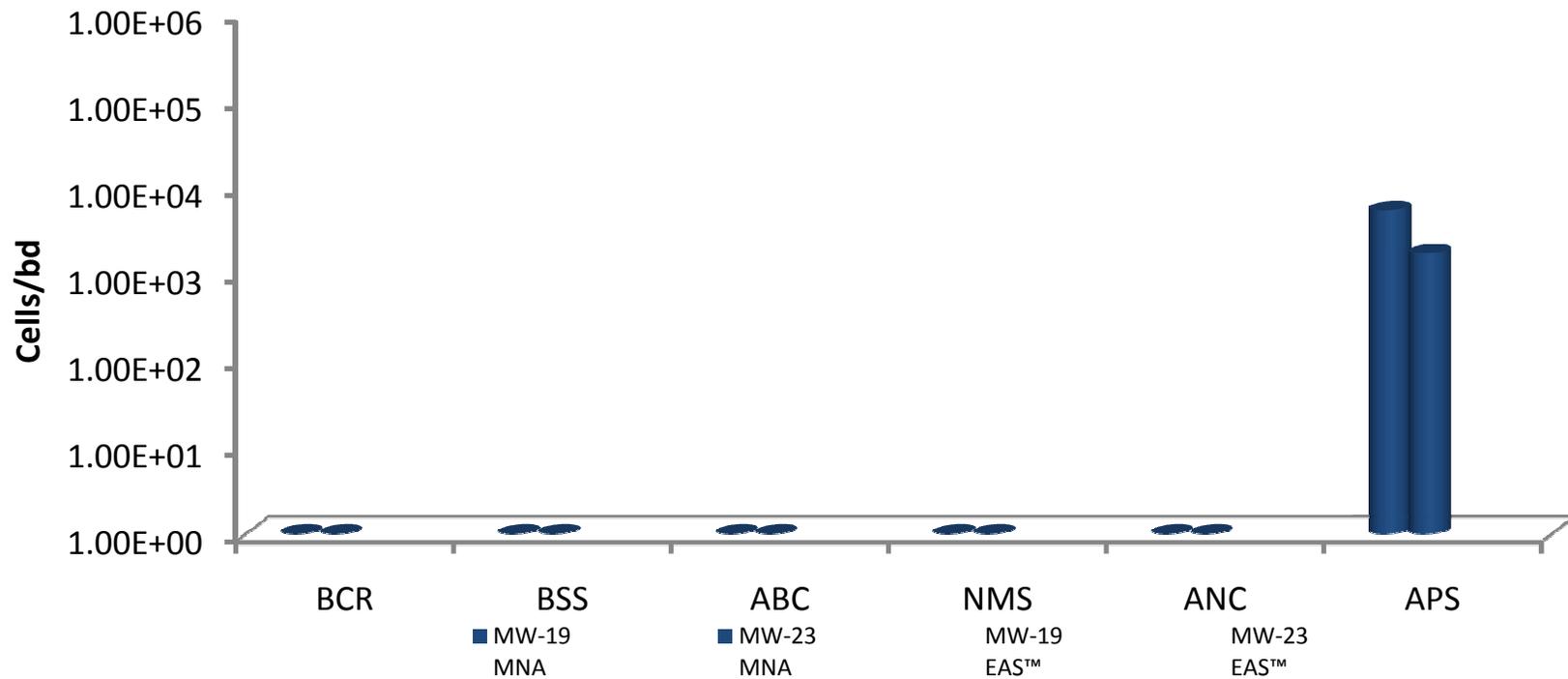


Sulfate

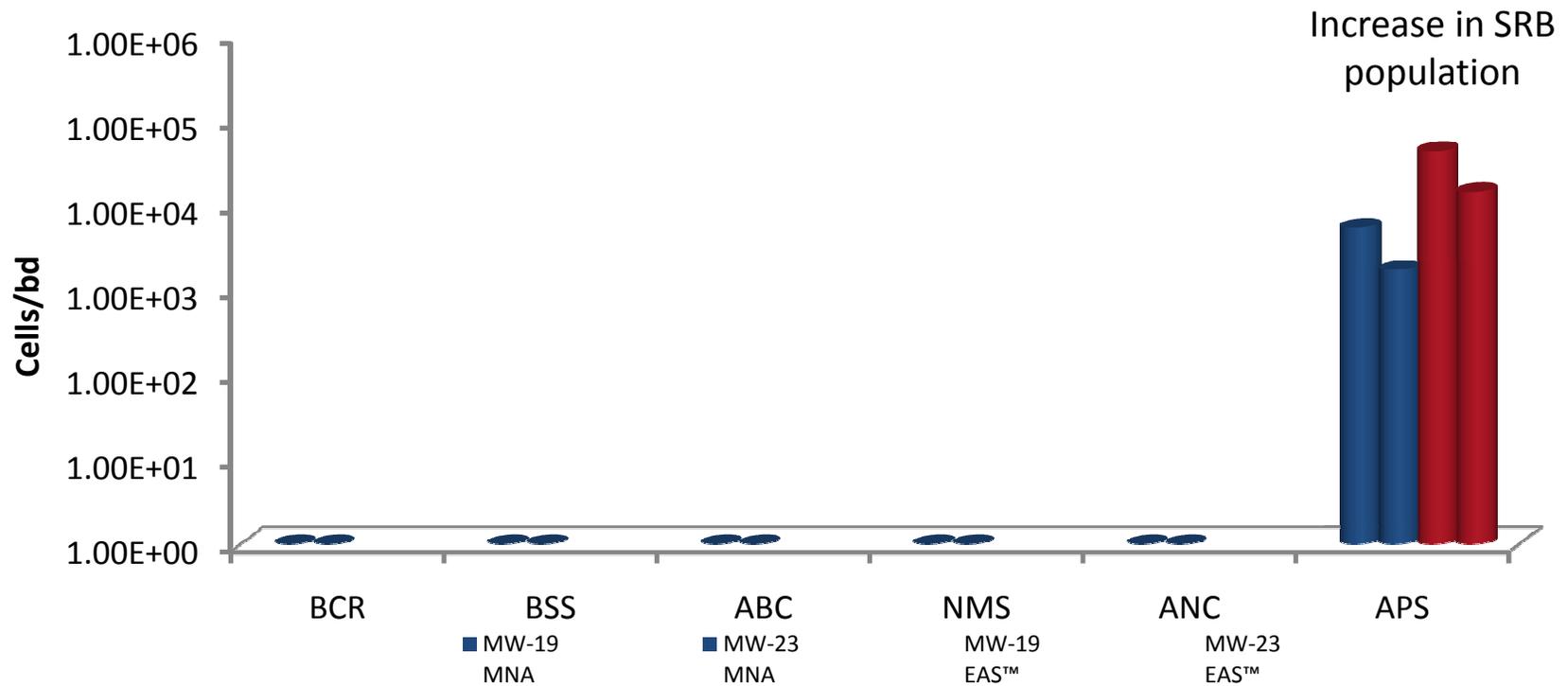
In Situ Microcosms – MNA and Sulfate



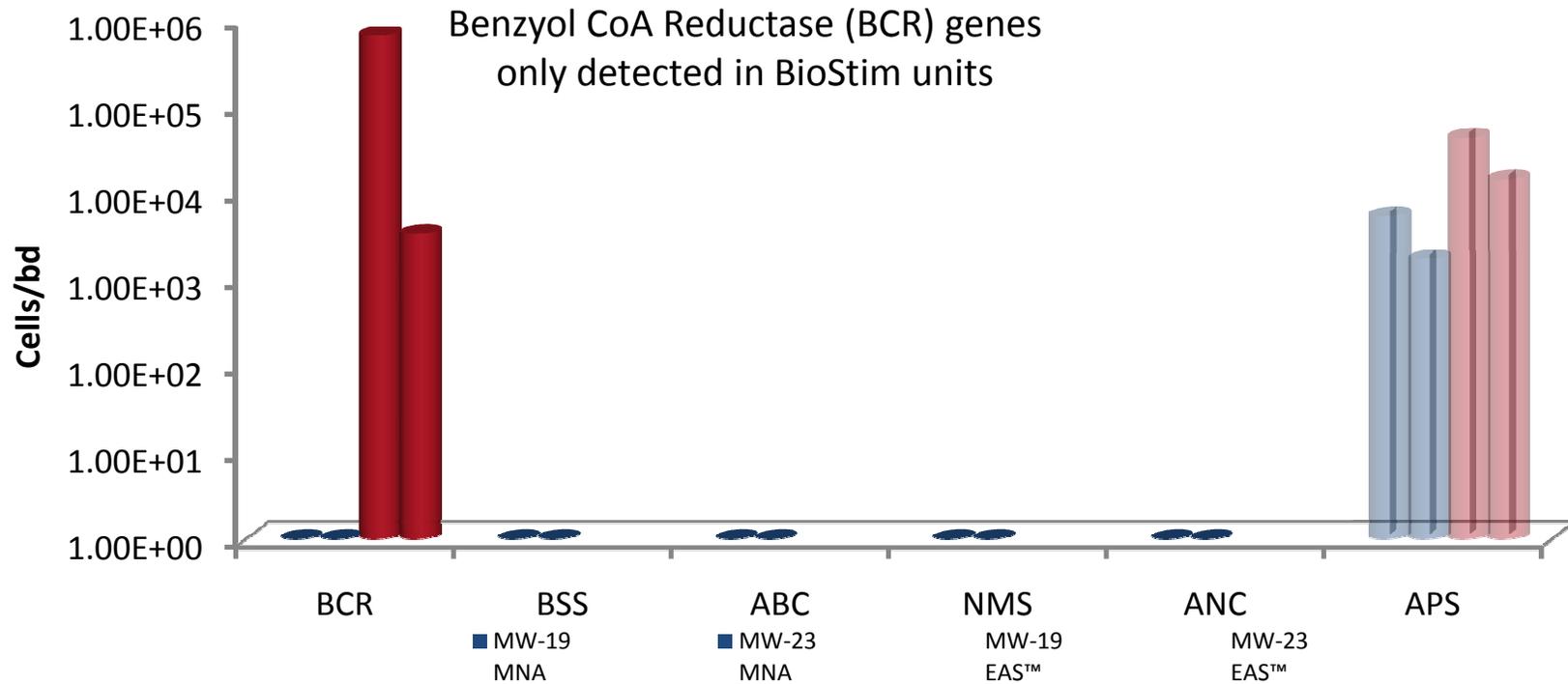
Anaerobic Processes – MNA Unit



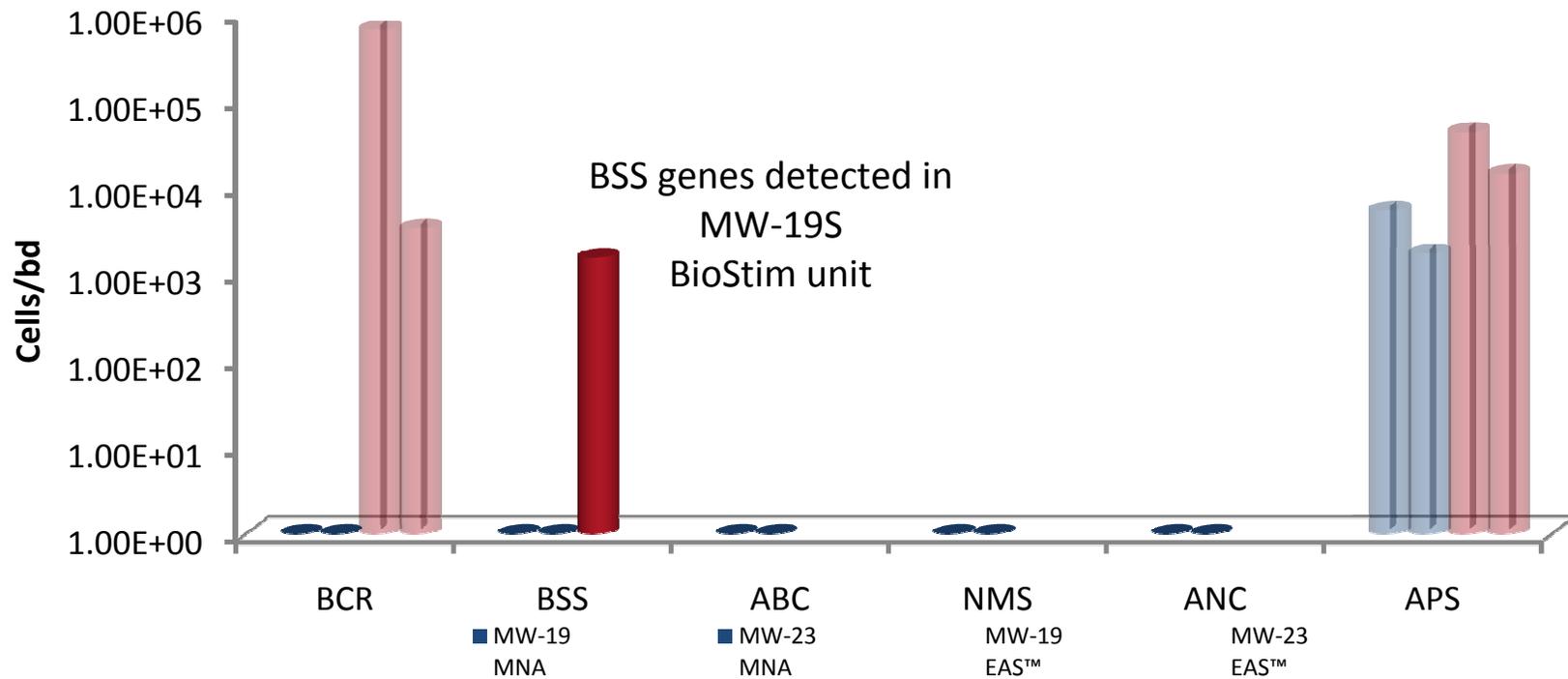
Anaerobic Processes – MNA vs BioStim



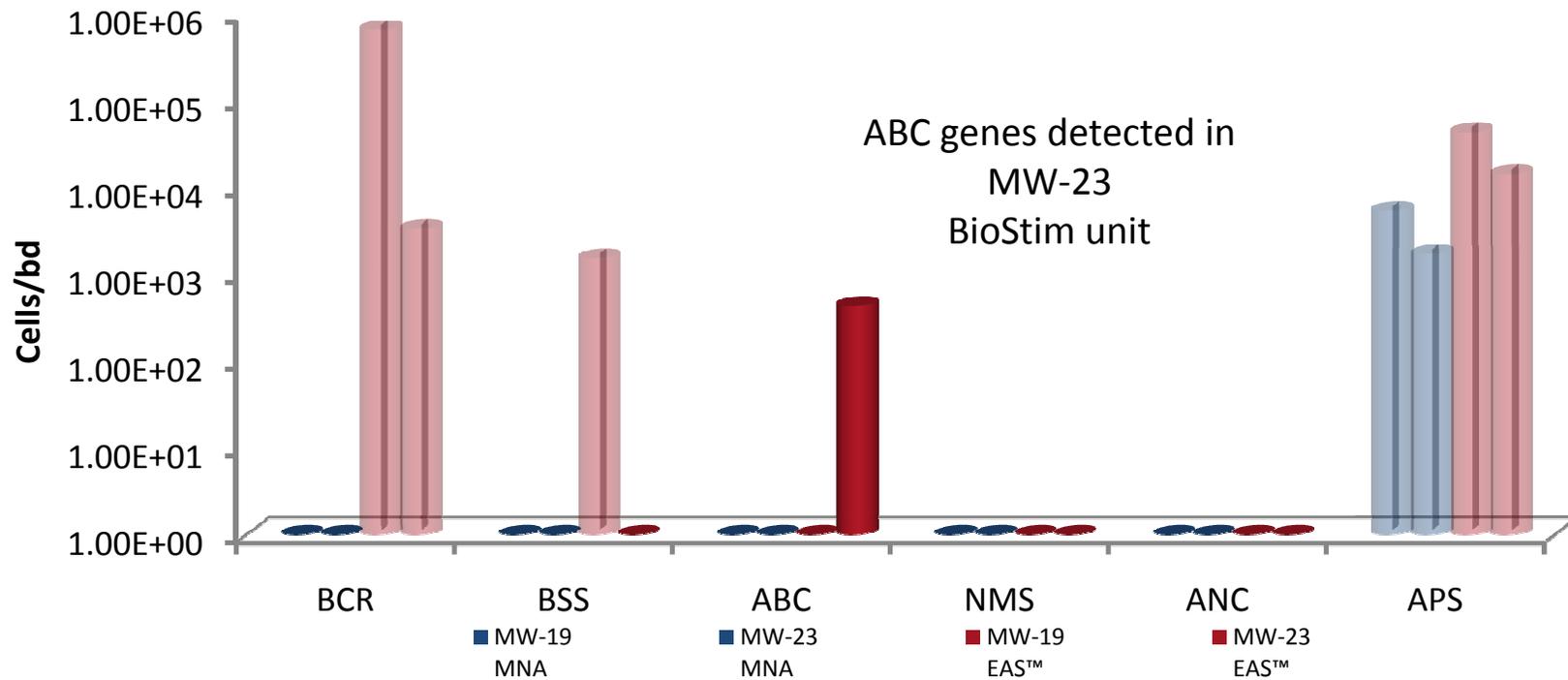
Anaerobic Processes – MNA vs BioStim



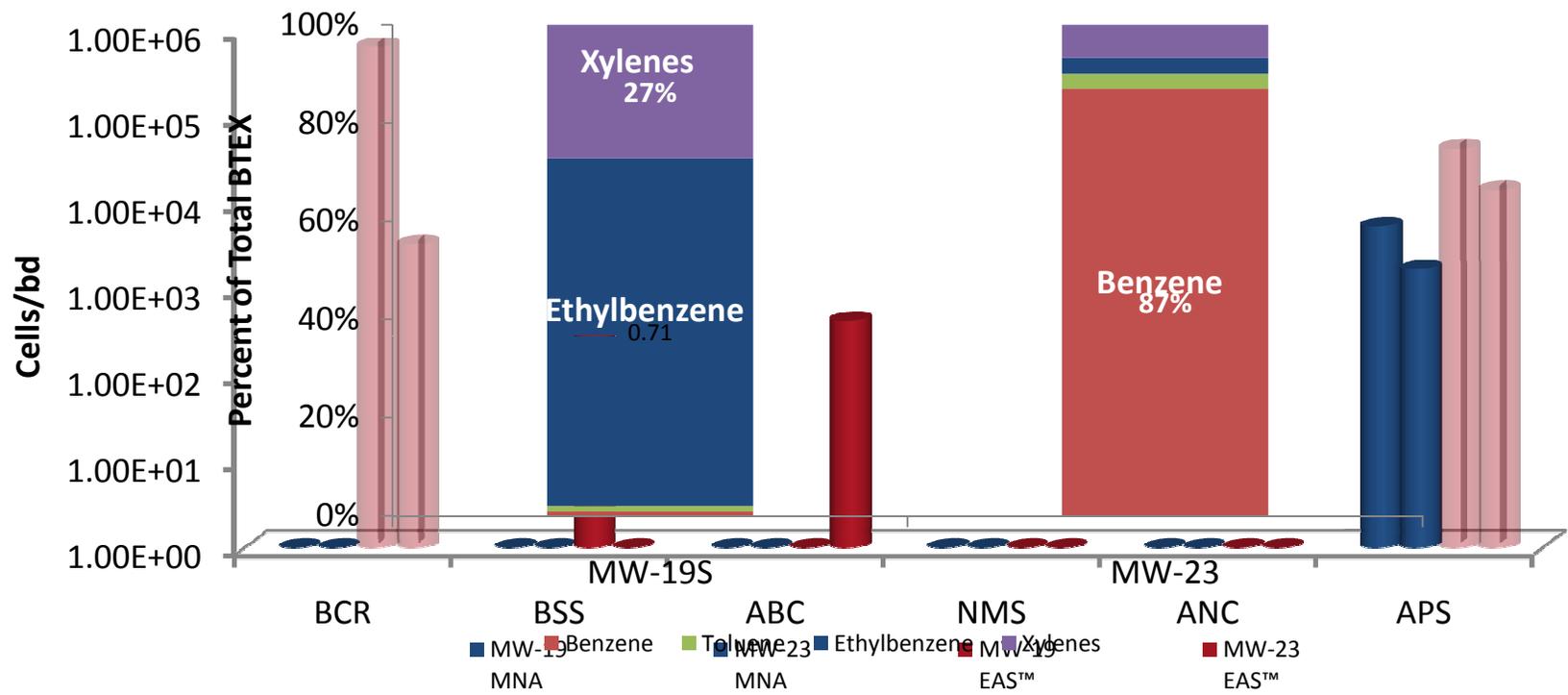
Anaerobic Processes – MNA vs BioStim



Anaerobic Processes – MNA vs BioStim



Anaerobic Processes - Sulfate



In Situ Microcosm – Sulfate Addition

- Stimulated increases in
 - Sulfate reducing bacteria (APS)
 - Anaerobic bacteria capable of aromatic hydrocarbon utilization (BCR)
 - Benzylsuccinate synthase (BSS) genes for anaerobic biodegradation of TEX
 - Anaerobic benzene carboxylase genes (ABC)

In Situ Microcosm - Sulfate

- Enhanced potential for anaerobic BTEX biodegradation
- No evidence of anaerobic PAH and alkane degraders
 - Limited deployment time
 - Low PAH concentrations
 - TPH data not available

Which tool to use?

qPCR

– “Simple” Sites

- One or two parent compounds
- Remedy selected or corrective action in place
- Limited potential for competing electron accepting processes

Which tool to use?

QuantArray

- Site Characterization/Remedy Selection
 - Simultaneous assessment of aerobic and anaerobic pathways
- Multiple contaminants
 - Petroleum hydrocarbons
 - Mixtures of chlorinated ethenes, ethanes, benzenes, etc.
 - Potential for competing electron accepting processes

Questions???

